

## 111 年法務部調查局調查人員考試試題

類別：調查人員

等別：三等考試

類科：調查工作組 (選試英文)

科目：外國文 (英文)

威廉老師 解題

甲、申論題部分：(50 分)

一、英翻中 (20 分)

Tree planting is a process involving multiple parties, with government, businesses, and even local communities having their own ideas. Enterprises' corporate social responsibility departments each have their own orientations, with some focusing on quantity, some on ecological regeneration, and some on interaction with the community. For example, the outdoor wearable GPS device maker Garmin, which has a factory in Taoyuan, hoped to work with local schools and communities. The company wanted to integrate environmental education into their tree planting activities, in order to build a commitment to post-planting maintenance and sustainability among local people. It is estimated that Taiwan still has room for planting an additional 2.7 million trees, not to fill all that space with trees, but rather to utilize the unique features of each piece of land.

### 【破題關鍵】

1. 《考題難易》：★★★★

2. 《解題關鍵》：英文結構緊湊嚴密，在表達複雜意念時，考生可以藉由一些環節來連成一長串的句子，包含連接詞、介系詞片語、分詞、不定詞片語、關係子句...等等。而中文在陳述複雜概念時，則是以簡短的句子，按時間先後，逐步交代，前因後果，層層鋪開，因此英翻中時，需留意中文詞句層次清晰，簡潔明快。英文長句翻成中文的時候，必須先抓住全句的中心思想，將環節一一解開，區分各概念之間的關係，然後依據時間與邏輯順序，按照中文敘述習慣重新排列組合。

### 【擬答】

植樹是一個多方參與的過程，政府、企業，甚至當地社區都有自己的想法。企業的公司社會責任部門各有其定位，有的側重數量，有的側重生態再生，有的側重與社區的互動。例如，戶外穿戴式 GPS 設備製造商 Garmin 公司，目前在桃園設有工廠，該公司希望與當地學校和社區合作。為承諾當地民眾植樹後續的維護工作與持續發展，該公司欲將環境教育融入他們的植樹活動之中。估計台灣還有空間再種植 270 萬棵樹，並非是用樹木填滿整個空間，而是運用每一塊土地的獨特之處。

二、英文作文 (30 分)

Laughter can defuse a tense situation, but it sometimes can make the situation worse. Do you think humor is a good strategy to use to get out of a tense situation? Write an essay of 250 words to express your viewpoints.

### 【破題關鍵】

1. 《考題難易》：★★★★

2. 《解題關鍵》：本篇可視為「說理型文章(The Persuasive Essay)」，寫說理型文章的要點為「將題目縮小到使你容易操作的範圍」、「你的主要論點要立場清楚、立論堅定」、「使用合乎邏輯的論述和充分的證據來為你的立場辯護」等。文章限制字數為 250 字，僅能針對幽默究竟是良方還是毒藥兩個方向去論述，避免用小短文去討論大議題，無疑緣木求魚、割雞焉用牛刀。另外，要使閱卷老師可以從文章中清楚知道你對本議題的立場是什麼，本篇範文

鎖定 humor is a valuable life asset for anyone at any time 這個立場，再推及到自身角色與經驗去闡述與說明，企圖以理服人，用實證和合邏輯的論述來說服閱卷老師。寫說理型文章時，考生有時需找出成見或觀念的漏洞，提出自己新的看法。如考生寫作功力與邏輯性強，亦可嘗試挑戰成見、刻板印象或古老格言的漏洞與不合時宜。

【擬答】

Everyone gets stressed out, at their jobs and in their personal lives. It's a fact of life. A good sense of humor is a valuable life asset for anyone at any time. Every chuckle or guffaw brings with it health benefits, and laughter spurs creativity, collaboration, and analytic precision. As a school English teacher, professional speaker and a father, I have had my share of stressful situations. And like anyone, at the time when I feel most stressed, I often wonder, "I am not so sure I see anything humorous about this!"

When faced with a stressful situation, I allow myself to experience that initial reaction and the emotions that go along with it – and then I remind myself that "I have a choice". Learning to shift your perspective can help you find the humor and give you a really good story to share. For me, it is a form of therapy to talk about a problem and put a humorous spin on it. In fact, I have cultivated my career as a motivational speaker by using humor to get through challenging situations. Sometimes, I imagine myself retelling the story as I am in the situation. That survival tactic, combined with humor, has evolved over the years and provides content for my professional speaking so I can continue to help audiences see the humor in what stresses them out – personally and professionally. We know that life throws the odd curve ball. We also know that if you can laugh at it, you can survive it. So when the stress seems too much: take a deep breath. Hold it for four seconds – sometimes you have to count to 400. Blow it out. Then look for the humor. Humor, indeed, is a moderate strategy to utilize to get out of a tense situation.

乙、測驗題部分：（50 分）

- (D) 1. The couple agreed that, whatever disagreements between them, \_\_\_\_\_ must be reached at the end of the day to ensure the everlasting love for each other.  
(A)resignation (B)reservation (C)retaliation (D)reconciliation
- (B) 2. He ordered two chicken sandwiches, \_\_\_\_\_ onions, and a large root beer.  
(A)frying (B)fried (C)smashing (D)served
- (B) 3. The leader's demonstration against the government and his \_\_\_\_\_ of the law will cost him dearly.  
(A)division (B)defiance (C)defection (D)deference
- (D) 4. The woman who took four people \_\_\_\_\_ inside a gas station in the downtown area has been charged with four counts of kidnapping.  
(A)apprentice (B)criminal (C)employee (D)hostage
- (C) 5. The \_\_\_\_\_ increase in cigarette prices was intended to save lives, but the effectiveness of having smokers pay twice or three times more is still to be confirmed.  
(A)simulated (B)subordinate (C)substantial (D)submissive
- (C) 6. In this city, you can \_\_\_\_\_ own a gun if you properly register it within ten days of purchase.  
(A)wrongfully (B)unlawfully (C)legally (D)partially
- (A) 7. It is hard to defuse the \_\_\_\_\_ situation of uncontrolled immigration for the local government.  
(A)explosive (B)estranged (C)invalid (D)ingenious

變的是上榜的狀元 不變的是狀元的選擇

**感謝 13年考取狀元**

都選擇 **志光 保成 學儒**

狀元 曹○如 110三等法實組	狀元 陳○藁 110三等調工組 (英文)	狀元 洪○琳 110三等調工組 (日文)	狀元 蕭○琳 110三等調工組 (西班牙文)	狀元 林○賢 109三等法實組	狀元 楊○安 107四等財經組	狀元 高○瑜 105三等調工組 (英文)	狀元 謝○柏 104三等調工組 (土耳其文)	狀元 劉○雨 104三等調工組 (俄文)	狀元 王○鈞 104三等調工組 (英文)
狀元 劉○為 109三等調工組 (日文)	狀元 劉○緯 108三等調工組 (西班牙文)	狀元 李○儒 108三等調工組 (俄文)	狀元 許○捷 108三等營繕工程組	狀元 黃○軒 107三等調工組 (阿拉伯文)	狀元 林○蓉 104四等調工組	狀元 施○宇 104三等電子組	狀元 翁○婷 103三等調工組 (韓文)	狀元 江○燕 102三等調工組 (英文)	狀元 黃○婷 101三等調工組 (日文)
狀元 陳○翰 101三等調工組 (英文)	狀元 沈○銘 101三等財經組	狀元 王○琳 100法實組	狀元 李○穎 99調工組 (法文)	狀元 吳○漢 99法實組	狀元 錢○淳 99調工組 (西班牙文)	狀元 陳○文 98調工組 (英文)	狀元 何○婷 98法實組	狀元 林○超 97法實組	詳盡榜單 請洽公職王 查詢

- (A) 8. The couple needs to dismiss the recent public \_\_\_\_\_ as many people thought they shouldn't have posted their young children's videos online.  
(A)accusation (B)accountability (C)accumulation (D)acculturation
- (A) 9. In order to prove that he was not inside the house when his wife was killed last night, Jack tried to offer an \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A)alibi (B)altitude (C)allergy (D)alliance
- (C) 10. Although school cafeterias have already provided a large variety of meal options on campus, their services cannot \_\_\_\_\_ to every student's taste.  
(A)relate (B)refer (C)cater (D)call
- (A) 11. Socrates developed the Socratic Method to instruct his students to conduct critical and independent judgement so as to \_\_\_\_\_ the inconsistencies of Greek politics.  
(A)expose (B)conceal (C)enhance (D)concede
- (A) 12. Patent protection provides people with a unique \_\_\_\_\_ for them to continue their innovation.  
(A)incentive (B)indicator (C)ingenuity (D)intuition
- (C) 13. Beth went through every necessary training and license examination to become a \_\_\_\_\_ nurse so that she could work in a hospital.  
(A)patented (B)nurtured (C)certified (D)disputed
- (C) 14. After months of hospitalization, the famous movie star has finally recovered from the injury and will be officially \_\_\_\_\_ by the hospital very soon.  
(A)dismissed (B)discarded (C)discharged (D)dispatched
- (A) 15. Research has shown that patients who listen to music would need fewer medications, stay less \_\_\_\_\_, and be more cooperative with their caregivers.  
(A)agitated (B)lucid (C)elated (D)tranquil
- (A) 16. The lotion is designed to protect and \_\_\_\_\_ even the most sensitive skin after sunburns.  
(A)soothe (B)render (C)convict (D)adhere

公職王歷屆試題 (111 司法、調查)

- (D) 17. It is such a pity that the right of way of \_\_\_\_\_ is generally overlooked by cyclists.  
(A)podiatrists (B)pediatricians (C)pedestals (D)pedestrians
- (A) 18. My mother always switches to a different channel upon seeing the standard content warnings: "The following program contains scenes that may be \_\_\_\_\_ to some viewers."  
(A)disturbing (B)disinteresting (C)discouraging (D)disconnecting
- (D) 19. In ancient times, people thought the universe was \_\_\_\_\_ rather than heliocentric; that is, the earth was the center of the universe.  
(A)egocentric (B)unilateral (C)bilateral (D)geocentric
- (C) 20. Brazil is a "melting pot" of many ethnic groups that immigrated there and mixed with the \_\_\_\_\_ people.  
(A)expatriate (B)foreign (C)indigenous (D)innate
- (D) 21. Jody maintained a positive attitude at work; her calm and quiet \_\_\_\_\_ made her very popular among her clients.  
(A)restriction (B)fabrication (C)mistreatment (D)temperament
- (B) 22. Having paid the fine of NT\$10,000 for her violation of the traffic law, Jane was placed on \_\_\_\_\_ for two years.  
(A)promotion (B)probation (C)procedure (D)proceeding
- (D) 23. The \_\_\_\_\_ organized by the truck-driver union against the government soon degenerated into violence.  
(A)illustration (B)concentration (C)prostration (D)demonstration
- (A) 24. This computer program can apply different techniques to turn existing photographs into \_\_\_\_\_ images, but they are far from the output of a creative artist.  
(A)derivative (B)inherited (C)redundant (D)original
- (C) 25. \_\_\_\_\_ are usually good at speeches to stir up the emotions of crowds to achieve selfish ends.  
(A)Detectives (B)Monoglots (C)Demagogues (D)Misanthropes
- (C) 26. The young scholar plans to \_\_\_\_\_ for about two months at a desert inn to collect climate data.  
(A)solicit (B)summon (C)sojourn (D)surmise
- (B) 27. Phonebanking is the act of gathering people to make calls \_\_\_\_\_ a cause, such as a political campaign or a donation drive.  
(A)in spite of (B)on behalf of (C)in addition to (D)on condition that
- (D) 28. The CEO's daughter was \_\_\_\_\_ for not controlling expenses because she was facing a huge debt.  
(A)afforded (B)affiliated (C)auditioned (D)admonished
- (B) 29. Even though the author's previous book was a best-seller for 12 months, her most recent work does not seem to \_\_\_\_\_ with the reader.  
(A)resist (B)resonate (C)resolve (D)recommend
- (B) 30. Over the past few months, the world has witnessed a \_\_\_\_\_ election of which the legality or validity of the result was challenged by the losing candidate.  
(A)comprised (B)contested (C)consumed (D)compiled





全國 狀元 110三等法實組 曹○如	全國 狀元 110三等調工組(國文) 陳○藁	全國 狀元 110三等調工組(國文) 洪○琳	全國第五 110三等調工組(國文) 楊○深	全國第六 110三等調工組(國文) 蔡○臻	全國第七 110三等調工組(國文) 陳○良	全國第七 110三等財經組 趙○博
全國 狀元 110三等調工組(國文) 蕭○琳	全國 狀元 110三等調工組(國文) 黃○易	全國 狀元 110三等警鑑組 楊○宇	全國第七 110三等資訊科學組 沈○安	全國第八 110三等法實組 葉○璋	全國第八 110三等財經組 王○維	全國第九 110三等調工組(國文) 楊○仁
全國 榜眼 110三等法實組 林○瑜	全國 榜眼 110三等調工組(國文) 林○庭	全國 榜眼 110三等調工組(國文) 翁○	全國第十 110三等法實組 潘○毅	全國第十 110三等調工組(國文) 顏○芸	因版面有限 無法一一列舉 詳盡榜單請洽公職王查詢	
全國 探花 110三等法實組 陳○雲	全國 探花 110三等財經組 林○麒	歡迎列入菁英保留席				

請依下文回答第 31 題至第 35 題

People are fleeing in search of food, freedom, and safety resulting from the economic and humanitarian catastrophe caused by 20 years of US occupation. In my home country of Afghanistan, winter is harsh and children are hungry. Almost every parent faces the 31 of not having enough food to feed his/her family. Across the country, 5 million children are on the brink of famine. Many young people are in despair; suicide is 32. After 20 years of US occupation, my country has been left in 33. The US and its allies did nothing to develop Afghanistan. We were made into a dependency, relying on flows of humanitarian aid rather than building our own economic capacities. The evidence? Our current economic collapse and the followed humanitarian catastrophe. Biden may have withdrawn the US military, but he has refused responsibility for America's 34 in our country. 35, he has added great insults to profound injury by stealing our scarce financial resources. His actions will make the bread queues longer and the number of children dying of painful hunger greater. This crime against humanity should never be forgotten.

- |         |                   |                   |                  |                  |
|---------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| (A) 31. | (A)torture        | (B)bliss          | (C)fortune       | (D)parade        |
| (C) 32. | (A)on the surface | (B)at the edge    | (C)on the rise   | (D)at the corner |
| (D) 33. | (A)house          | (B)bricks         | (C)peace         | (D)ruins         |
| (D) 34. | (A)intersection   | (B)interpretation | (C)interrogation | (D)intervention  |
| (B) 35. | (A)In case        | (B)Instead        | (C)Normally      | (D)By mistake    |

**志光 保成 學儒**  
**調查局 你上榜的唯1選擇** **站在菁英的肩膀上** **看試界**

**全國狀元 1年考取** 曹○如  
 ★110調查局法律實務組  
 推薦刑訴老師，老師會用簡單生動的方式講解複雜的問題，即使從零開始，也很容易進入狀況，行政法老師授課內容豐富，對於建立體系架構很有幫助！另外補習班的模擬口試，口委們給了很多具體建議，獲益良多

**全國狀元 1年考取** 蕭○琳  
 ★110調查局調查工作組（西班牙文）  
 補習班的課程安排有預留最後幾個月讓大家複習、寫題目，並不會有太趕的問題。題庫班會不斷的重複重要的爭點，老師會挑最重要、最有考向的題目來講解，今年考出來的都是各科老師在題庫班有講的題目

**全國榜眼 1年考取** 陳○雲  
 ★110調查局法律實務組  
 各科打底以補習班講義為主，將各科的解題書、補習班看得最順眼的講義，羅列出各個題型後，寫一個答題模板及考試中一定要寫到的部分以及補充最新實務見解、修法(補習班補充教材、總複習有整理，不須額外買書或整理)

**全國榜眼** 林○庭  
 ★110調查工作組(英文)  
 推薦口試模擬，當時模擬題目雖較正式口試當天被問的題目難，但經由與師資的練習，使我在正式上場時更不緊張；老師們給的回饋也十分受用，還會用考選部的評分表打分數很用心，建議可以組讀書會互相勉勵，最後取得不錯成績

**全國榜眼** 翁 ○  
 ★110調查工作組(日文)  
 推薦特訓班每天檢視者有助於手感訓練，也逼自己要在時間內完成考題。雖然疫情改線上，不過還是可以看到其他同學的佳作，有個目標激勵自己。另外口試模擬提供一些面試時應該注意的小細節，讓我上考場的時候不會那麼緊張

**1年考取** 王○維  
 ★110調查局財經實務組  
 年度班整體安排沒問題。模擬口試幫助我知道需要改進的地方，以及書面資料的撰寫方式。主要以補習班提供的考古題為準備的基礎，並且蒐集好調資料，以調查局的核心價值擬好考古題答題方向，逐漸培養出答題的感覺

請依下文回答第 36 題至第 40 題

We often read in novels how a seemingly respectable person or family has some terrible secret which has been concealed from strangers for years. The English language possesses a vivid saying to describe this kind of situation. The terrible secret is called “a skeleton in the cupboard.” At some dramatic moment, the terrible story becomes known and a reputation is ruined. The reader’s hair stands on end when he reads the final pages of the novel that the heroine, a dear old lady who had been always so kind to everybody, had, in her youth, poisoned every one of her five husbands.

It is all very well for such things to occur in fiction. To varying degrees, we all have secrets which we do not want even our closest friends to learn, but few of us have “a skeleton in the cupboard.” The only person I know who has a skeleton in the cupboard is George Carlton, and he is very proud of the fact. George studied medicine in his youth. Instead of becoming a doctor, however, he became a successful writer of detective stories. I once spent an uncomfortable weekend, which I shall never forget, at his house. George showed me to the guest-room which, he said, was rarely used. He told me to unpack my things and then come down to dinner. After I had stacked my shirts and underclothes in two empty drawers, I decided to hang in the cupboard one of my two suits I had brought with me. I opened the cupboard door and then stood in front of it petrified. A skeleton was dangling before my eyes. The sudden movement of the door made it sway slightly and it gave me the impression that it was about to leap out at me. Dropping my suit, I dashed downstairs to tell George. This was worse than “a terrible secret”; this was a *real* skeleton! However, George was unsympathetic. “Oh, that,” he said with a smile as if he were talking about an old friend. “That’s Sebastian. You forget that I was a medical student once upon a time.”

- (B) 36. Which of the following has the closest meaning to the word “petrified”?
- (A) Excited. (B) Shocked. (C) Confused. (D) Enlightened.

# 因為你的決心 讓我的用心有了價值

志光·保成·學儒 筆試-體測-口試 完善課程規劃



- (B) 37. What was the most frightening thing about the writer's experience?
- (A) Discovering the skeleton of an old friend.  
(B) The sight of a skeleton hanging in the cupboard.  
(C) Finding a real skeleton rather than a secret cupboard.  
(D) The sudden movement of the door when he opened the cupboard.
- (D) 38. According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?
- (A) Every medical student keeps a skeleton in the cupboard in secret.  
(B) People who have skeletons in their cupboards are very proud of the fact.  
(C) Closest friends often suspect among themselves of having some terrible secrets.  
(D) The author's experience with "a skeleton in the cupboard" is not figurative, but literal.
- (D) 39. Which of the following can be the best title of the passage?
- (A) Bust a Skeleton in a Cupboard. (B) Keep a Skeleton in a Cupboard.  
(C) Examine a Skeleton in a Cupboard. (D) Encounter a Skeleton in a Cupboard.
- (B) 40. According to this passage, which of the following statements is NOT true?
- (A) George, the writer's friend, must have written some good detective stories.  
(B) Sebastian, whose skeleton was put in the cupboard upstairs, was actually one of George's old friends.  
(C) In a novel, an old lady who was so kind to everybody had actually killed every one of her five husbands.  
(D) George's friend was shocked to find a skeleton in the cupboard, which George kept when he was a medical student.