

中華郵政股份有限公司 111 年職階人員甄試試題

職階／甄選類科【代碼】：專業職(二)外勤／郵遞業務【U3501-U3518】、運輸業務【U3519-U3523】

第二節／共同科目：國文及英文

壹、國文【四選一單選選擇題，每題 2 分，共 50 分】

- 【1】 1. 下列各組詞語「」內的文字，讀音相同的是：
- ①「鯰」魚效應／「拈」花微笑 ②「瞠」目結舌／回「嗔」作喜
③「迂」迴曲折／長「吁」短歎 ④「擰」節開支／標「準」字體
- 【2】 2. 下列詞語，何者最適合用來說明文學作品「描寫事物細緻生動，極其逼真」？
- ①標新立異 ②窮形盡相 ③柳暗花明 ④水落石出
- 【4】 3. 下列文句，何者字詞完全正確？
- ①俄烏停戰會議的聲名還言猷在耳，未料昨日邊境卻又悄悄開戰了
②張小風認真學習製作交趾陶，希望能肩負起傳統技藝的欣傳大業
③這篇報導實在誇大不實，遭當事人駁斥，完全是記者杜撰出來的
④文學史上有許多天才型的作家，年紀輕輕就嶄露頭角，大放光芒
- 【2】 4. 下列文句「」中的成語，何者使用最適當？
- ①為了親眼一睹極光奇景，他「負笈千里」來到冰島整整等了七天七夜
②每年二月到武陵農場觀賞櫻花的人「項背相望」，場面顯得極為熱鬧
③雲門舞集的每一位舞者，都能在舞臺上展現「棲棲遑遑」的曼妙舞姿
④每逢年節返鄉，童年記憶總是「浮光掠影」般，清晰地呈現在腦海中
- 【3】 5. 下列題辭，用法最恰當的是：
- ①鳳毛濟美：用於賀人生女 ②典型足式：用於賀長者壽誕
③潤屋潤身：用於賀人新居落成 ④鸞鳳和鳴：用於賀人歌唱比賽得獎
- 【3】 6. 泰戈爾說：「如果把所有的錯誤都關在門外的話，真理也要被關在門外了。」這句話的意旨主要是勉勵人：
- ①謹慎做事，明察秋毫 ②堅持到底，無怨無悔
③勇敢嘗試，無懼犯錯 ④慎思明辨，追根究柢
- 【4】 7. 鄭石岩說：「有些人能夠經一事長一智，有些人歷經多事，卻仍然愚昧無知。同樣一種經驗，有人視之如藥石針砭，得到省發；有人則麻木不仁，即使最珍貴的經驗，也會被他倒轉過來，變成腐蝕心智的毒液。其關鍵在於能否從中記取教訓，領悟究理。」下列何者最符合這段話的意旨？
- ①愚昧無知的人，較難有成功的機會 ②人的智慧來自於自天賦，無法強求
③貧困的生活環境，更容易讓人成長 ④在失敗中記取教訓，才能增長智慧
- 【2】 8. 「落其實者思其樹，飲其流者懷其源。」這兩句話最能體現哪一個民俗節日的意義和內涵？
- ①元宵節 ②清明節 ③中元節 ④端午節

- 【3】 9. 「我拉長□□／只是讓你知道／炎夏裡／除了固執的□□／還有一種固執的□□／如果我不幸慘遭誘捕／你就會聽到／另一種越熱／叫得越響的聲音」上述為題名為〈蟬〉的現代詩，□□中依序填入的詞語最適當的是：
- ①影子／溫度／腳步 ②影子／潮濕／聲音
③嗓子／溫度／聲音 ④嗓子／潮濕／腳步
- 【1】 10. 下列行業聯，贈送的對象何者最不適當？
- ①不愁紅日暮霞去，還有夜珠光耀來→糧食店
②笑我如觀雲裡月，憑君能辨霧中花→眼鏡行
③才人可壯青雲步，台輔能安紫閣登→皮鞋店
④宋錦吳綾工綉飾，魏碑晉帖善裝潢→裱褙行
- 【2】 11. 美國詩人朗法羅說：「人生是一奮鬥的戰場，到處充滿了血滴與火光。不要做一甘受宰割的牛羊，在戰鬥中要精神煥發，要步伐昂揚。」下列何者與本文意旨最相近？
- ①懂得逆來順受，方能步步為營 ②唯有樂觀奮鬥，才能不斷前進
③在鉤心鬥角中，不能泯滅良知 ④即使不能成功，也要玉石俱焚
- 【1】 12. 「在現代工商業社會，人成為工作機器中的一枚小小齒輪，連藝術也分化為極少數人的專業，其餘愛好藝術的人，只能衣冠楚楚地走進畫廊，要不就是一動也不敢動地坐在音樂廳裡，聆聽大音樂家在演奏臺上表演不凡的技藝。在傳情達意的人類基本需要上來說，現代人真是無能至極了。」下列敘述何者最不符合本文原意？
- ①每個人都應該在社會中扮演好小齒輪的腳色
②每個人的藝術本能隨著分工愈細而漸漸喪失
③愛好圖畫者不應該只是欣賞畫廊的畫作而已
④現代人對表達情意的基本需求表現得很無能
- 【4】 13. 「不立異以為高，不逆情以干譽」（歐陽修〈縱囚論〉）「干」字意謂：
- ①崇尚 ②介入 ③進取 ④追求
- 【4】 14. 下列詩句的季節背景，何者是秋天？
- ①尋常一樣窗前月，才有梅花便不同 ②東風好作陽和使，逢草逢花報發生
③沾衣欲濕杏花雨，吹面不寒楊柳風 ④遙知兄弟登高處，遍插茱萸少一人
- 【4】 15. 下列書信提稱語的運用，何者不適當？
- ①對老師使用「函丈」 ②對父母使用「膝前」
③對平輩使用「足下」 ④對尊長使用「如晤」

【第16-20題組】

也時而四野舒齊，輕和溫藹裏，一片一片的草葉綠蔭把山路擠成窄徑。我深吸、屏息，又緩緩吐氣，胸臆間充滿了草莢的荒清。佇足山徑，若是就此山路為草木封固，我也不會慌張，不會焦燥，安定的站在那裏，口袋裏正插著植物圖鑑，空靜裏慢慢翻閱、對照、滿目植物形態術語——葉狹長、線形、葉舌膜質、葉緣粗糙……逐一辨識過去，專注裏整個人浸潤在草色沉寂的思惟之中，這裏有另一種存在的世界。這個世界繁生茂長，但清淨安寂，數百千萬以上的族類，生著蒴果、小花、苞片、托葉，想常時我來，久久不動蹲踞一旁，所辨認的都是失樂園裏的草木蒺藜，眾家性命，自出門牆，野無遺賢，然而上帝最後傾倒潑灑下來的綠意，落草為荒，倒成了我間歇隨想的潺緩情質。（節錄自凌拂《食野之革·絡草經綸》）

【3】 16. 文中「時而」意指：

- ①不久 ②總是 ③有時 ④持續

- 【4】 17. 「一片一片的草葉綠蔭把山路擠成窄徑。」為何山路被擠成窄徑，下列敘述何者最不可能？
①草木繁盛 ②落葉堆積 ③缺乏整理 ④遊客眾多
- 【1】 18. 文中以「荒清」用以描繪草莽之：
①氣息 ②色澤 ③枯萎 ④雜亂
- 【2】 19. 文中「佇足」一詞，意指：
①邁步向前 ②停下腳步 ③彎腰 ④蹲坐
- 【1】 20. 「眾家性命，自出門牆，野無遺賢」，「自出門牆」意謂山中草木？
①繁多 ②蔓生 ③低矮 ④高大

【第21-25題為題組】

棄我去者，昨日之日不可留；亂我心者，今日之日多煩憂。長風萬里送秋雁，對此可以酣高樓。蓬萊文章建安骨，中間小謝又清發。俱懷逸興壯思飛，欲上青天攬明月。抽刀斷水水更流，舉杯消愁愁更愁。人生在世不稱意，明朝散發弄扁舟。（李白〈宣州謝朓樓餞別校書叔雲〉）

- 【2】 21. 請問李白這首詩，根據題目來看是下列何種詩？
①愛情詩 ②送別詩 ③詠物詩 ④擬古詩
- 【3】 22. 請問「棄我去者，昨日之日不可留；亂我心者，今日之日多煩憂。」所表達的意思，與下列何者相同？
①自得其樂的境界 ②如夢似幻的人生
③時光流逝不可挽回 ④失戀惆悵的心情
- 【3】 23. 從「俱懷逸興壯思飛，欲上青天攬明月」來看，您認為李白要表達下列何者？
①推崇無為而治 ②對愛情的執著無悔
③自己有雄心壯志想追求理想 ④人人都應珍惜生命
- 【1】 24. 這首詩的最後「抽刀斷水水更流，舉杯消愁愁更愁。人生在世不稱意，明朝散發弄扁舟。」請問李白最終的心情與態度，與下列何者最為相近？
①政治不清明，想逃避現實，歸隱江湖
②政治清明，人人都能實施抱負
③人生之道，重要的是激流勇進
④反映興衰無常的歷史
- 【4】 25. 請問這首詩的风格，最屬下列何者？
①襯托 ②靜謐 ③恬淡 ④剛健

貳、英文【四選一單選選擇題 25 題，每題 2 分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- 【3】 26. The doctor _____ that I exercise at least three times a week in order to stay healthy.
①avoided ②obeyed ③recommended ④depended
- 【1】 27. Eating moon cakes during the Mid-Autumn Festival is an old _____.
①tradition ②spirit ③rumor ④generation
- 【1】 28. Employees in this company are allowed to wear _____ clothes to work such as T-shirts and jeans.
①casual ②emotional ③automatic ④imaginary
- 【2】 29. Bill has changed so much these years that I could hardly _____ him yesterday.
①represent ②recognize ③determine ④perform
- 【2】 30. The city has one of the world's largest subway systems. The subway system is so _____ that many first-time travelers get lost in it.
①appropriate ②complicated ③essential ④enthusiastic
- 【1】 31. As a(n) _____ of getting into a big argument with his boss, Alex was fired and had to look for a new job.
①consequence ②interruption ③contact ④entertainment
- 【2】 32. It's important to have enough money to live on, but money alone doesn't _____ that you will have a happy life forever.
①compare ②guarantee ③replace ④issue
- 【3】 33. After you read my composition, please give me some _____ so that I can improve it.
①charity ②delight ③feedback ④crisis

二、文法【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- 【3】 34. He was heard _____ a love song to his girlfriend.
①sing ②sang ③singing ④to singing
- 【3】 35. This is the school from _____ I graduated.
①that ②what ③which ④where
- 【4】 36. Jack's dog ran out of his house, _____ by another dog.
①was chased ②chasing ③to be chased ④chased
- 【4】 37. He has many pen pals. One is from America, another is from Canada, and _____ is from England.
①other ②the other ③others ④still another
- 【1】 38. The Internet _____ for us to communicate with people all over the world.
①makes it possible ②makes it possibly
③makes that possible ④makes that possibly
- 【2】 39. At least 33 coastal cities are sinking by over one centimeter per year. That's _____ the rate of current sea level rise.
①fifth time ②five times ③five times than ④five times as much
- 【4】 40. Sam prefers spending time outside _____ video games inside all day long.
①to play ②than playing ③than play ④to playing

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

Many people have the experience of feeling sleepy on rainy days. Simply watching the rain fall on the window makes them lazy and sleepy. There may be two reasons that 41 such a sleepy feeling. First, people have a habit of going to sleep when it is dark and quiet. On rainy days, the clouds make the sky darker and 42 our brain, so we think nighttime is coming. Second, because the sound of rain drops is static, it makes people feel quiet. To understand this, we have to know more about our hearing. Our ears can hear many different sounds at the same time, but our brain chooses only 43. Think of a classroom. There may be the sounds of a clock, a computer, and fans, but you may only notice the teacher's voice. When there is static noise, or white noise, you will stop 44 distracting noises because it works as a magic screen, which 45 distracting noises and makes you feel quiet.

- 【3】 41. ①result from ②step on ③lead to ④run into
- 【1】 42. ①play a trick on ②do harm to ③make fun of ④take part in
- 【4】 43. ①a little to listen ②a little to listen to ③a few to listen ④a few to listen to
- 【2】 44. ①to hearing from ②hearing ③to hear from ④from hearing
- 【3】 45. ①comes up with ②puts up with ③blocks out ④depends on

四、閱讀測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

I grew up on a farm in Colombia, a poor country in South America. The lack of rain has been killing many of the people who live around here. My friends and I have been helping them survive, but we're not superheroes. We are just beans, little beans that grow in the dirt. Yet it's our ability to grow in the dirt that makes us so special.

We're called guajiro beans, and we don't need much water. In fact, sometimes we can sprout from dry land. There are lots of nutrients in the soil that we can take in and grow from. When we're fully developed in our pods, we contain vitamins, minerals, and proteins.

That is why we have been able to help so many people. As you know, Earth's climate is changing. Here in Colombia, we're feeling the effects. About ten years ago, the rain stopped coming. Our rivers have dried up, our forests have burned down, and our farms can't grow many types of food. So, for many people here, we guajiro beans are giving them some of the nutrients they need. In addition to that, we're also giving farmers a product to sell.

We're especially important to the Wayuu people, a local tribe. The Wayuu have been farming the land here for centuries. However, they can't grow and raise animals like they used to. But beans like my friends and me are keeping the tribe and its culture alive. In fact, we even help people grow other foods, too. We add nitrogen to the soil, which helps foods like pumpkins and corn grow. We can't do all this by ourselves, though. We sometimes need a bit of water, and the farmers here have found ways to get small amounts out of wells, clean it, and spread it on our land.

I'm proud to be a guajiro bean. I'm strong, healthy, and easy to get along with. I'm so happy that I can help my Wayuu friends survive.

【1】 46. Who is the author?

- ① A talking plant.
- ② A Wayuu tribesperson.
- ③ A Colombian farmer.
- ④ A guajiro bean seller.

【3】 47. According to the article, why are guajiro beans special?

- ① They only grow in Colombia.
- ② They grow faster than other plants.
- ③ They do not need much water to grow.
- ④ They supply nitrogen as nutrition for people.

【1】 48. What does the author imply about the Wayuu people?

- ① They also grow pumpkins and corn.
- ② They came to Colombia ten years ago.
- ③ They have trouble digging wells to find water.
- ④ They bought the guajiro beans from somewhere else.

【4】 49. Which statement about the guajiro beans is true?

- ① A single bean contains all the nutrients a person needs.
- ② They are starting to be considered a "superhero."
- ③ People can feed them to farm animals.
- ④ They can be sold as a farm product.

- 【3】 50. Which statement about life in Colombia is **NOT** true?
- ① Climate change has a serious impact on farming.
 - ② Many people have died because there has been little rain these years.
 - ③ The Wayuu have been living only on guajiro beans for centuries.
 - ④ Guajiro beans are important crops there because they are nutritious and help people grow other plants.

志光 學儒 保成

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