## 中華郵政股份有限公司 112 年職階人員甄試試題

職階/甄選類科:專業職(二)內勤/櫃台業務、櫃台業務-限身心障礙人士、郵務處理

科 目:國文(短文寫作、閱讀測驗)及英文 葉威老師解題

壹、國文

#### 一、短文寫作【30分】

常言道:「過猶不及」,即做事過分就好比做得不夠一樣,任何事情唯有做得恰到好處才是最適當的。這句話你或許同意,或許感到困惑,甚至有其他的體會。請結合自己的經驗與見聞,以「過猶不及」為題,撰寫一篇短文,文長不得少於300字,也勿超過600字。

#### 【擬答】

#### 過猶不及

程子曾說:「不偏之謂中,不易之謂庸。中者,天下之正道;庸者,天下之定理。」所謂「過猶不及」,即為不偏、不易,沒有太過與不及的「中庸」之道。處於節奏快而多變的現代社會,唯有瞭解「過猶不及」的不刊之論,才能走在生活之正道,進而掌握生命之至理。

《禮記·學記》:嘗言「人之學也,或失則多,或失則寡,或失則易,或失則止。」可知就學習而言,若貪多務得,往往流於囫圇吞棗,徒然耗費無謂之精力與時間,事倍而功半;倘困而後學,又每每劃地自限,成績勢必毫無進展。是故,以「過猶不及」之心態而求知,實為學問之敲門磚。

文壇書宿<u>王鼎鈞</u>先生說過:「熱心過度,就是不識相了。」誠然,現代講求個人要有隱私、自我要有空間,倘過於「熱心」,一再過問、干涉他人生活細節,則親友亦將疏遠如陌路;惟,對於周遭一切膜外概置,事不關己,則遇不平之事,人人又自掃門前雪,世風不免日趨澆薄。是故,以「過猶不及」處世,實為待人接物之正道。

惟,在意識形態掛帥之現代,「禮義廉恥」的傳統價值觀尚且為有心人所漠視、曲解,更遑論「過猶不及」的中庸之道了。細繹之,正是抑之太「過」,造成人文素養顯有「不及」的結果。

期勉吾人能由己做起,以「義」為準據,一思一行既無過之,亦無不及,讓漸失淳善的社 會重拾祥和。

#### 二、閱讀測驗【二大篇共10題,每題2分】

#### 第一篇:

前宣王問群臣曰:「吾聞北方畏昭奚恤也,果誠何如?」群臣莫對。江乙對曰:「虎求百獸而食之,得狐,狐曰:『子無敢食我也,天帝使我長百獸,今子食我,是逆天命也。子以我為不信,吾為子先行,子隨我後,觀百獸之見我而敢不走乎?』虎以為然,故遂與之行。獸見之皆走,虎不知獸畏己而走也,以為畏狐也。今王之地方五千里,帶甲百萬,而專屬之昭奚恤也,故北方之畏奚恤也,其實畏王之甲兵也,猶百獸之畏虎也!」(《戰國策·楚一》)

- 【1】 1. 下列針對「」內詞語的解釋,何者正確?
  - ①獸見之皆「走」。走:逃跑
- ②是「逆」天命也。逆:迎接
- ③「猶」百獸之畏虎也。猶:猶豫
- ④天帝使我「長」百獸。長:年長

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- 【1】 2. 下列「以為」一詞的用法,何者與其他選項不同?
  - ①它山之石,可「以為」錯
  - ②虎「以為」然,故遂與之行
  - ③虎不知獸畏己而走也,「以為」畏狐也
  - ④吾欲廢帝,立陳留王,諸大臣「以為」何如
- 【4】 3. 依據本文,下列敘述正確的選項是:
  - ①故事中的狐與虎可用狼狽為奸來形容
  - ②從荊宣王的提問及群臣不回答,可知他是個昏君
  - ③北方國家害怕昭奚恤的原因是因為他很會帶兵打仗
  - ④江乙藉由這個故事表達北方國家所害怕的是國君的百萬雄兵
- 【3】 4. 文中的「甲兵」本指古代軍人穿的護身衣服,此借代為士兵。下列選項有運用借代 修辭的是:

  - ①月落烏啼霜滿天,江楓漁火對愁眠 ②劍外忽傳收薊北,初聞涕淚滿衣裳
  - ③孤帆遠影碧山盡,唯見長江天際流 ④無邊落木蕭蕭下,不盡長江滾滾來
- 【2】 5. 下列選項,與「狐假虎威」意思最相近的成語是:
  - ①為虎作倀
- ②仗勢欺人
- ③含沙射影
- ④沐猴而冠

#### 第二篇:

〈養生主〉中有名的「庖丁解牛」,含意深奥,是人生哲學也是美學原理。管廚房的人 最重要的材料是牛羊豬雞鴨鵝之類,一般我們說屠牛宰羊,但莊子說解牛。事實上牛體就是 現代街頭,結構十分複雜,而庖丁用的刀刃是真君心靈,即「德蕩乎名」那個天真。人一定 要通過人間世界,就好像簡樸心要穿越現代街頭,才經得起考驗。庖丁在文惠君之前展示解 牛過程,是通過音樂的節奏與舞蹈的動作,牛沒有痛苦、流血,像塵埃飄落大地,是一種藝 術美感的演出。君王肯定讚美其技藝,庖丁抗議。原來超越人間世界並非技術問題,庖丁解 其心路歷程說一般人解牛是用刀砍斷骨頭,刀會斷折,用刀切割筋肉,刀鋒會捲曲傷損,因 此有人一個月、有人三個月、有人一年就要換一把刀,而他那把刀十九年了仍像新的一樣。 這把刀是每個人的精神自我,牛體是人間世界,穿越人間街頭,我還是我,永遠那麼天真、 美好,沒有挫折。如何可能?他的原理在:刀刃沒有厚度,牛體結構有空隙,人間街頭看似 複雜,其實有空隙,如果我沒有自己,刀鋒便能通過縫隙把牛體解開,不砍不切不對社會宣 戰,人間的窄門糾結都可以解開。現在的社會新聞,親人間相互傷害,不光夫妻、男女朋友 還有父子、母女,代表人與人已經太忙太累,疲累產生厭棄、委屈、悲壯,而走向決絕,連 親情都在決戰,那就是沒有解。如何穿過人生關卡,是「解」開它,而解開牛體的原理在解 開自己,自己「無厚度」才能通過牛體結構,監牢在我們心裡,我們要把心有千千結那個 「結」解開,境隨心轉,解開自己,才能釋放別人,這樣的「解」,莊子謂之「心齋」。

- 【2】 6. 依據文義,作者所謂「真君心靈」指的應該是:
- ①勤奮好學 ②精神自我 ③修道練丹 ④聖賢仁師
- 【3】 7. 依據本文, 庖丁解牛故事中的「解牛」是用來比喻:
  - ①開放味蕾的感受②找到練習的方法③穿越人生的關卡④提升禮義的修養
- 【2】 8. 依據本文:「君王肯定讚美其技藝,庖丁抗議」,庖丁抗議的原因是:
  - ①君王的讚美只是隨意敷衍
    - ②君王只看到表面的技術層次
  - ③君王對牛的痛苦缺乏憐憫之心 ④君王不明白凡事熟能生巧的道理

公耶			<ul> <li>居試題 (112 郵局)</li> <li>9. 依據本文,如果我們 ①不食人間煙火 ③嘗試各種挑戰</li> <li>10. 本文提出「自己無厚 ①不分辨是非善惡 ③心總是隨境而轉</li> </ul>	門要像庖丁的刀一樣永保 ②閱讀 ② 倒解開、 企度」之說,主要是看到人 ②內心。	聖賢之書 心中的結		
			雙循完整課程 完整雙循環課程, 並安排進度考, 隨時檢視學習。	實戰題庫訓練 主題整合+實力 鑑測+名師診斷 ,訓練答題技巧。	重點總複習 考前補充最新時 事,地毯式複習並 整合衝刺。 自傳撰寫		

## 貳、英文【四選一單選選擇題25題,每題2分】

一、字彙測驗【請依照句子前後文意,選出最適當的答案】							
[3]	3 1 11. The latest of this software is superior to all the previous ones.						
		1 priority	2 anniversary	3 version	4 fiction		
[4]	12.	To get hired in this	industry, you	a need to have some	unique traits that make you		
		stand out from your fellow candidates.					
		①obvious	2 responsible	3 imaginary	4 competitive		
[2]	[2] 13. An to driving during rush hour is taking public transportation.						
		1) achievement	2 alternative	3objection	4 inspiration		
[4]	[4] 14. In the speech contest, Jane and Bill won first place and third place						
		<b>1</b> barely	2 particularly	3gradually	4 respectively		
[2]	<i>15</i> .	Walking in the city	after the tragic ever	nt, you can see that n	nany pedestrians were		
	weighed down by a heavy sense of						
		①joy	2 sorrow	3 delight	@excitement		
[2]	16.	At the party, her de	the party, her delightful smile was so that it influenced the mood of everyone				
	present.						
		①dismal	2 infectious	(3) unapproachable	4 noncommunicable		
		_	_				

公職王歷信	马試	.題 (112 郵局	)				
[4]	17.	In the company, he	the company, he stood out as a employee, consistently punctual and				
exceptionally responsible with tasks.							
		①tardy	2 lazy	3 careless	4 diligent		
[1]	18.	Regrettably, they de	ecided to the	party due to unfores	een circumstances.		
		1)cancel	2 attend	3enhance	4 decorate		
二、文法測	驗【	請在下列各題中選	出最適當的答案】				
[4] 19 everybody's effort, the concert was a big success.							
		①In addition to	②Because	③In spite of	<b>4</b> Thanks to		
[2] 20. It was an old friend Tom came acr				cross in the park yesterday.			
		1) which	2)that	3what	4where		
[2]	21.	She all her h	omework assignments yet, has she?				
		①hadn't finished	2 hasn't finished	3don't finish	4 didn't finish		
[2]	22.	Despite incr	redibly tired, he con	tinued working on th	ne project.		
		①be	2 being	3been	4to be		
[3]	<i>23</i> .	During the weeken	ds, he likes hiking i	n the mountains, sw	imming in the local pool,		
	and in the park.						
		①to run	2run	3 running	④ran		
[1]	<i>24</i> .	I can't forget that n	memorable place	we shared our fi	rst conversation and laugh.		
		①where	2which	③who	@whose		
[3]	25.	Not only did she si	ng a beautiful song,	but she also	a graceful dance at the party		
		①dance	2 dances	3 danced	4 dancing		



# 我們都在光志光 ⑩學儒 ⑰保成

# 順利上榜

郵政法/郵政儲金匯兌法/簡易人壽保險法老師講解的非常有條理及邏輯,並一邊把講義的內容及練習題都練完,讓人看過也不容易忘記。祝各位考生在準備考試的路上,都能「凡事只求盡心盡力」,不帶後悔的去準備,最後在考場上淋漓盡致的發揮,一定就離上榜不遠了。

111年中華郵政專業職(二)內勤櫃台業務(台南) 葛○瑄



因為自己的工作很忙碌再加上對於讀書這件事有惰性,所以加入補習 班給我非常大的幫助,依照志光學儒保成所排定的進度好好學習再好 好複習,相信老師的專業,一定可以在考場有好的表現。

111年中華郵政專業職(二)外勤郵遞業務(嘉義) 黃〇泉

#### 三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意,選出最適當的答案】

French fries are delicious. They are many people's favorite, because they are perfect comfort food. Sadly, there is a new study that

26 fried foods are related to mental health.

The results of the study show that people who enjoy fried foods are more likely to experience negative emotions. 27 with those who avoid fried snacks, they are more likely to have mental problems. They have a 12 percent higher chance of feeling 28 and a 7 percent higher chance to feel depressed. The study was based on data 29 over 11 years from the diets of more than 140,000 people. It reveals that those who ate more fried foods also 30 depression more often. However, it's important to note that unhappy people may simply prefer eating fried snacks.

[4]	<i>26</i> .	①offers	2 delivers	3 rises	4 suggests
[2]	27.	①Comparing	②Compared	③To compare	4 Compare
[1]	28.	1) anxious	2 luxurious	3 curious	4 various
[2]	29.	1 collecting	2 collected	3 was collected	4 to collect
[3]	<i>30</i> .	①figured out	②turned down	③suffered from	4 relied on

### 四、閱讀測驗【請依照段落上下文意,選出最適當的答案】

There is an idea that's simple yet powerful. It's called The Fun Theory, and it states that things are better if they are more fun. Why? Because people are more willing to do the right thing if they can get some fun out of it.

Volkswagen announced The Fun Theory in 2009 and since then has organized contests for inventions that can prove The Fun Theory. One winner was the Speed Camera Lottery, designed to get people to obey the speed limit. It involves a camera that not only issues speeding tickets to cars that drive too fast, but also notices cars that come through at or under the speed limit. It then automatically issues a lottery ticket to those who obeyed the speed limit, giving them a chance to win some money. Best of all, the lottery is funded by money collected from speeding fines.

Another winner of The Fun Theory contest is The World's Deepest Trash Bin. It's a trash bin with a sound effect---when someone throws trash in, the bin makes the sound of a heavy object falling through the air and crashing to the ground.

The results of these inventions prove that The Fun Theory can indeed be used to change people's behavior. The Speed Camera Lottery led to a 22% **decrease** in people's average driving speed, and the World's Deepest Trash Bin collected more than seventy kilograms of garbage in one day. As The Fun Theory shows, things are better when they're more fun.

- [1] 31. What is the purpose of this passage?
  - ①To introduce an idea.
- ②To compare two items.
- ③To solve a problem.
- 4 To tell a gruesome story.
- [2] 32. According to the passage, which of the following statements about The Fun Theory is true?
  - ①It was first proposed in the 19th century.
  - ②It claims that people like to do interesting things.
  - ③ Volkswagen held contests to prove it was wrong.
  - 4 It is a powerful but complicated theory.
- [3] 33. Which of the following is the benefit that the Speed Camera Lottery brought?
  - 1) There have been more and more car accidents.
  - 2) People were driving even faster than before.

- ③Fewer and fewerpeople got speeding tickets.
- 4 Many people became millionaires.
- [1] 34. Which of the following can best replace the word "decrease" in the last paragraph?
  - ①Drop.
- ②Improvement.
- ③ Promotion.
- 4) Benefit.
- [4] 35. Where does this passage most likely come from?
  - ①A medical journal.
  - ②A magazine named "Animal World."
  - ③An ad about travel.
  - 4A report on amazing inventions.



