

桃園市 115 年度國民小學教師聯合甄選初試【語文科-B】試題

注意事項：1. 本試題為雙面印製，請注意題號並仔細檢查後作答。
2. 一律於答案卡上作答，如未依規定塗寫不予計分。
3. 配分方式：每題2分，答錯不倒扣，共100分。

- 下列選項「」內的字音，何者兩兩不同？
(A) 不「憚」其煩／財「殫」力竭
(B) 「撇」清關係／浮生一「瞥」
(C) 「鏗」而不捨／提綱「挈」領
(D) 浪「擲」光陰／「躑」躑不前
- 「秋風瑟瑟」一詞中，「瑟瑟」的意涵與下列何者最接近？
(A) 寂寥 (B) 顫動
(C) 惆悵 (D) 風聲
- 「艾子行於海上，見一物圓而扁，且多足，問居人曰：『此何物也？』曰：『蝤蛸也。』既，又見一物圓扁多足，問居人曰：『此何物也？』曰：『螃蟹也。』又於後得一物，狀貌皆若前所見，而極小，問居人曰：『此何物也？』曰：『彭越也。』艾子喟然歎曰：『何一蟹不如一蟹也！』」請問針對本段文字的解釋何者正確？
(A) 「蝤蛸」指瓢蟲
(B) 艾子因吃不到螃蟹而喟嘆
(C) 「一蟹不如一蟹」可比喻事物每況愈下
(D) 以上皆非
- 「酒入豪腸，七分釀成了月光／餘下的三分嘯成劍氣／繡口一吐就半個盛唐」，請問本段所引余光中之詩句是在讚譽哪一位唐代詩人？
(A) 王翰 (B) 岑參
(C) 杜甫 (D) 李白
- 「梅」是詩歌中常見的創作題材，請問下列何者不是在「詠梅」？
(A) 梅好唯傷白，今紅是絕奇。
認桃無綠葉，辨杏有青枝
(B) 無意苦爭春，一任羣芳妒。
零落成泥碾作塵，只有香如故
(C) 眾芳搖落獨暄妍，佔盡風情向小園。
疏影橫斜水清淺，暗香浮動月黃昏
(D) 咬定青山不放鬆，立根原在破岩中。
千磨萬擊還堅勁，任爾東西南北風
- 下列選項所對應的典故出處，何者有誤？
(A) 罪請負荊懷曠達，交為刎頸志堅牢—戰國名將李牧
(B) 弓指陣前爭日月，血流垓下定龍蛇—西楚霸王項羽
(C) 莫向尊前更惆悵，古來投筆盡封侯—東漢定遠侯班超
(D) 可憐金牌十二詔，父老攀留淚滿襟—南宋抗金名將岳飛
- 漢字結構有六書，當中「指事」是「視而可識，察而見意」，下列選項何者並非指事字？
(A) 牟、卒 (B) 豆、酉
(C) 予、甘 (D) 寸、又
- 鮑照〈行路難〉：「寧作野中之雙鳬，不願雲間之別鶴。」的寫作技巧，下列何者最合適？
(A) 以類疊呈現對現實政局的不滿
(B) 以層遞呈現對生命境遇的感嘆
(C) 以映襯呈現對平實情感的期盼
(D) 以借代呈現對自我內心的省思

- 「列錦」是詩歌創作中的一種特殊手法，請問下列何者未使用「列錦」手法？
(A) 青青子衿 (B) 人跡板橋霜
(C) 枯藤老樹昏鴉 (D) 楊柳岸曉風殘月
- 下列選項皆使用轉品法，「」內詞性的改變，何者與其他三者不同？
(A) 傾壺而醉，醉則更相「枕」以臥
(B) 今之眾人，其「下」聖人也亦遠矣
(C) 庭有枇杷樹，吾妻死之年所「手」植也
(D) 今乃棄黔首以資敵國，卻賓客以「業」諸侯

I. Vocabulary

- Releasing a new music video for her song, Taylor Swift made a beautiful _____ to Elizabeth Taylor, a glamorous and graceful movie star.
(A) homage (B) eulogy (C) vintage (D) appraisal
- The defeat was _____ to the players as some are in tears and some are raging.
(A) entrenching (B) excruciating
(C) exhilarating (D) enthralling
- The environmental damage caused by decades of industrial neglect was almost _____, leading to urgent calls for intervention.
(A) unaccountable (B) inconsistent
(C) unsustainable (D) irredeemable
- At first, he was _____ as unfriendly, but later people realized he was just shy.
(A) perpetuated (B) perceived (C) persevered (D) prohibited
- The detective noticed an _____ similarity between the two unrelated cases, as both crime scenes contained almost identical patterns.
(A) irrelevant (B) unattainable (C) uncanny (D) irreversible
- Despite repeated warnings, the company showed no _____ for environmental regulations, continuing practices that harmed the surrounding ecosystem.
(A) regard (B) spite (C) grudges (D) harness
- Before criticism could spread online, the company launched a _____ attack on the rumors by publicly releasing all relevant data.
(A) primitive (B) permanent (C) preemptive (D) predictable
- In the novel, the citizens lived under a _____ government that controlled the media, education, and even private conversations.
(A) constitutional (B) totalitarian
(C) bureaucratic (D) parliamentary
- Economists suggest that _____ housing demand using incomplete statistics can result in misleading conclusions about market affordability issues.
(A) estimating (B) expanding (C) ignoring (D) drawing
- Experts warn that unresolved territorial disputes could _____ tensions between neighboring countries and threaten long-term regional stability.
(A) diminish (B) obscure (C) alleviate (D) exacerbate

II. Grammar

21. The university introduced a new curriculum designed _____ international students.
(A) from (B) with (C) about (D) for
22. In Zimbabwe, water shortages in 2024 wreaked havoc _____ the country’s maize harvests, which plummeted by 70%.
(A) in (B) into (C) on (D) off
23. When we no longer experience the pain as _____, the insult is easier to forgive.
(A) fresh (B) refreshed (C) refreshment (D) refreshing
24. The committee seemed ready to approve the proposal after the data and the principles _____ the evaluation are presented.
(A) guided (B) have guided (C) are guided by (D) guiding
25. When the check came, I tried to pay, but John told me to put away my wallet and insisted that he _____ for dinner.
(A) pay (B) to pay (C) pays (D) paid

III. Cloze

Effective workplace communication is essential for maintaining productivity and fostering collaboration among employees. Managers must _____26_____ clear expectations and provide constructive feedback to ensure that tasks are completed efficiently. Poor communication can leave team members _____27_____ and uncertain about their responsibilities, which may result in delays and misunderstandings. In many organizations, digital tools are used to facilitate communication, but relying solely _____28_____ technology may reduce personal interaction and trust among colleagues. Therefore, companies should promote both formal and informal communication channels to strengthen workplace _____29_____. Ultimately, effective communication can greatly enhance overall organizational _____30_____.

26. (A) convey (B) conveying (C) conveyed (D) conveys
27. (A) confuse (B) confused (C) confusing (D) confusion
28. (A) in (B) with (C) at (D) on
29. (A) relating (B) relates (C) relations (D) related
30. (A) perform (B) performance (C) performing (D) performed

The teddy bear is often treated as a charming toy with a simple origin, _____31_____ its beginnings involved political image-making, commercial opportunism, and public sentiment. In 1902, President Theodore Roosevelt joined a hunting trip in Mississippi. During the expedition, guides cornered and restrained a black bear and expected Roosevelt to shoot it, but he refused because he considered the act _____32_____. The incident gained national attention after cartoonist Clifford Berryman portrayed Roosevelt as principled rather than hesitant. As a result, the cartoon became more memorable than the actual hunt. Inspired by the publicity, Brooklyn shopkeepers Morris and Rose Michtom created a stuffed bear called “Teddy’s Bear.” Its success depended not only on craftsmanship but also on its connection to a _____33_____ recognized public story. _____34_____ the cartoon’s popularity, the toy would probably have disappeared quickly. Instead, it spread rapidly through American culture, supported by a public already attracted to sentimental symbols. In this sense, the teddy bear was not simply invented; it was culturally _____35_____.

31. (A) yet (B) because (C) and (D) for
32. (A) competitive (B) unsporting (C) ordinary (D) unappetizing
33. (A) distantly (B) scarcely (C) remotely (D) widely
34. (A) Because of (B) With (C) Without (D) As a cause of
35. (A) constructed (B) repaired (C) transported (D) translated

IV. Reading Comprehension

- When you picture the tech industry, you probably think of things that don’t exist in physical space, such as the apps and internet browser on your phone. But the infrastructure required to store all this information consumes massive amounts of energy. Despite its name, the infrastructure used by the “cloud” accounts for more global greenhouse emissions than commercial flights. In 2018, for instance, the 5 billion YouTube hits for the viral song Despacito used the same amount of energy it would take to heat 40,000 US homes annually.
- Large language models such as ChatGPT are some of the most energy-guzzling technologies of all. Research suggests, for instance, that about 700,000 liters of water could have been used to cool the machines that trained ChatGPT-3 at Microsoft’s data facilities. The industry’s environmental impact is a major concern, yet the companies that produce such models have stayed remarkably quiet about the amount of energy they consume – probably because they don’t want to spark our caution.
- Moreover, when significant energy resources are allocated to tech-related endeavors, it can lead to energy shortages for essential needs such as residential power supply. Recent data from the UK shows that the country’s electricity network is holding back affordable housing projects. In addition, while minerals such as lithium and cobalt are most commonly associated with batteries in the motor sector, they are also crucial for the batteries used in data centers. The extraction process often involves significant water usage and can lead to pollution, undermining water security.
- In grappling with the intersection of technological advancement and environmental sustainability, policymakers are facing the challenge of cultivating less extractive business models. Moreover, the approach should eschew outdated top-down methods in favour of flexible strategies that integrate knowledge at all levels, from local to global. Only by adopting a holistic perspective can we effectively mitigate the significant environmental impacts of the tech industry.
36. What is the main idea of this essay?
(A) The tech industry has become the largest environmental concern.
(B) Digital infrastructure has significant but often overlooked consequences.
(C) Environmental costs of technology are secondary to its social benefits.
(D) The environmental impact of technology is largely stressed by the tech industry.
37. What problem is mentioned in relation to the UK electricity network?
(A) It depends on renewable energy sources too much.
(B) It is overloaded by international data traffic.
(C) It cannot support affordable housing development.
(D) It lacks sufficient digital infrastructure innovation.
38. Why do companies remain silent about energy consumption?
(A) To focus public concern on environmental impact.
(B) To refuse grants on energy consumption.
(C) To concentrate attention on their energy usage.
(D) To avoid raising public awareness of environmental costs.
39. What environmental issue is linked to mineral extraction?
(A) Water pollution and large water consumption.
(B) Increased electronic waste production.
(C) Loss of biodiversity in urban areas.
(D) Overreliance on renewable energy sources.

William Gibson's *Neuromancer* is important to modern cyberpunk not simply because it appeared early, but because it gave the genre one of its most influential frameworks. Published in 1984, the novel helped turn cyberpunk from an emerging trend into a recognizable movement within science fiction. It portrayed a world shaped by global corporations, urban decay, invasive technology, and skilled outsiders operating beyond respectable institutions. It also popularized "cyberspace" as a literary space that human consciousness could enter, providing later writers, filmmakers, and game designers with a language for virtual experience. Its influence remains strong because *Neuromancer* did not present technology as purely liberating or purely destructive. Instead, it imagined high-tech life as seductive, unstable, unequal, and closely tied to power. This balance became central to later cyberpunk: the blend of glamour and decay, speed and alienation, technical brilliance and moral ambiguity. Although modern cyberpunk works differ in setting and politics, many still reflect Gibson's idea that digital systems do not exist outside society but intensify the structures already within it. For this reason, *Neuromancer* remains important not as a relic, but as a template that expanded cyberpunk's possibilities.

40. What helped turn cyberpunk into a recognizable movement within science fiction?
(A) The rise of video games
(B) The publication of *Neuromancer*
(C) The decline of fantasy fiction
(D) The popularity of comic books
41. According to the passage, what did *Neuromancer* popularize?
(A) Artificial intelligence
(B) Cyberspace as a literary concept
(C) Virtual reality gaming
(D) International science fiction awards
42. Why does the author say *Neuromancer* remains influential?
(A) It predicted modern technology accurately.
(B) It was the first science fiction novel about computers.
(C) It presented technology in a complex and balanced way.
(D) It focused mainly on scientific realism.
43. What does the phrase "digital systems do not exist outside society" most likely mean?
(A) Technology develops independently from culture.
(B) Technology reflects and strengthens existing social structures.
(C) Digital technology replaces traditional social systems.
(D) Most people cannot fully escape digital systems.
44. Why does the author describe *Neuromancer* as a "template"?
(A) It followed the conventions of older science fiction closely.
(B) It limited the future direction of cyberpunk literature.
(C) It became more famous than any later cyberpunk work.
(D) It established ideas that later cyberpunk works continued to develop.

V. Error Recognition

45. I didn't know why you (A) didn't go. If I (B) were you, I (C) will (D) have gone.
46. The interview (A) was (B) broadcast (C) lively (D) on the internet.
47. Land degradation, industrial development, and (A) deforestation all leave species (B) natively to certain ecosystems (C) with fewer places to live and the (D) growing prospect of extinction.
48. From the burning diesel fumes of (A) a combat zone to an abuser's cologne, invisible odors can arise (B) without warning and quickly trigger an (C) intense flashback or post-traumatic (D) stressed disorder episode.
49. In medieval and early modern Western and Central Europe (A) especially, life (B) was organized around the parish unit, she says, and people used church bells, (C) rang by a bellringer every hour, (D) to start and organize their day.
50. Patients are advised (A) consult a doctor if (B) severe symptoms (C) occur after taking the (D) medicine.